THE WALLACE FOUNDATION
Financial Statements
December 31, 2013 and 2012
(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

KPMG LLP
345 Park Avenue
New York, NY 10154-0102

## Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors The Wallace Foundation:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Wallace Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the balance sheets as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Wallace Foundation as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.
KPMG LLP

June 10, 2014

## THE WALLACE FOUNDATION

Balance Sheets
December 31, 2013 and 2012

| Assets |  | 2013 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash equivalents and cash | \$ | 27,278,220 | 11,663,605 |
| Investments (note 3) |  | 1,482,451,903 | 1,384,923,340 |
| Other assets and receivables |  | 3,289,935 | 1,935,669 |
| Fixed assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$2,270,915 in 2013 and \$2,143,376 in 2012 |  | 1,942,140 | 2,131,710 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,514,962,198 | 1,400,654,324 |
| Liabilities and Net Assets |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Accrued expenses and other payables | \$ | 2,361,265 | 1,606,307 |
| Grants payable (note 4) |  | 18,819,673 | 17,731,020 |
| Deferred liabilities (note 5) |  | 7,472,097 | 6,301,029 |
| Total liabilities |  | 28,653,035 | 25,638,356 |
| Net assets - unrestricted |  | 1,486,309,163 | 1,375,015,968 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | \$ | 1,514,962,198 | 1,400,654,324 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

## THE WALLACE FOUNDATION

Statements of Activities
Years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |
| Interest and dividends | \$ | 10,166,525 | 13,009,589 |
| Realized gains |  | 107,120,054 | 29,508,255 |
| Total investment income |  | 117,286,579 | 42,517,844 |
| Investment fees |  | $(3,201,011)$ | $(3,207,131)$ |
| Excise and income taxes (note 6) |  | $(701,673)$ | $(156,634)$ |
| Total investment expenses |  | $(3,902,684)$ | $(3,363,765)$ |
| Unrealized gains, net of deferred tax (note 6) |  | 71,495,709 | 103,737,635 |
| Contributions |  | 1,594,938 | 2,360 |
| Net revenues |  | 186,474,542 | 142,894,074 |
| Expenses: |  |  |  |
| Grants and related activities |  | 63,276,235 | 66,077,726 |
| Operating expenses |  | 11,905,112 | 9,393,401 |
| Total expenses |  | 75,181,347 | 75,471,127 |
| Change in net assets |  | 111,293,195 | 67,422,947 |
| Net assets: |  |  |  |
| Beginning of year |  | 1,375,015,968 | 1,307,593,021 |
| End of year | \$ | 1,486,309,163 | $\underline{\text { 1,375,015,968 }}$ |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

## THE WALLACE FOUNDATION

Statements of Cash Flows
Years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Change in net assets | \$ | 111,293,195 | 67,422,947 |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Unrealized gains on investments |  | $(72,805,041)$ | (105,933,196) |
| Realized gains on investments |  | $(107,120,054)$ | $(29,508,255)$ |
| Depreciation |  | 288,164 | 286,956 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Accrued investment income |  | $(21,519)$ | 1,801,027 |
| Other assets and receivables |  | $(1,354,266)$ | $(980,767)$ |
| Accrued expenses and other payables |  | 754,958 | 590,692 |
| Grants payable |  | 1,088,653 | 2,994,127 |
| Deferred liabilities |  | 1,171,068 | 2,066,489 |
| Net cash used in operating activities |  | $(66,704,842)$ | $(61,259,980)$ |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |
| Sales of investments |  | 686,012,134 | 430,304,670 |
| Purchases of investments |  | $(603,594,083)$ | (368,272,883) |
| Purchases of fixed assets |  | $(98,594)$ | $(55,755)$ |
| Net cash provided by investing activities |  | 82,319,457 | 61,976,032 |
| Net increase in cash equivalents and cash |  | 15,614,615 | 716,052 |
| Cash equivalents and cash at beginning of year |  | 11,663,605 | 10,947,553 |
| Cash equivalents and cash at end of year | \$ | 27,278,220 | 11,663,605 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

## (1) Nature of Operations

The Wallace Foundation (the Foundation) is the philanthropic legacy of DeWitt and Lila Acheson Wallace, the co-founders of Reader's Digest. The mission of the Foundation is to improve learning and enrichment opportunities for children. The Foundation's approach is to identify areas where a gap in knowledge is a barrier to progress. By working to fill those knowledge gaps through grants for innovation, research, and communication, the Foundation aims to spur beneficial changes for fields as a whole, not just for individual grantees. As a result, the Foundation gathers and publishes insights useful to policymakers and those who work in the areas where the Foundation concentrates its philanthropy. Today, the Foundation works in five areas: strengthening education leadership to improve student achievement, helping disadvantaged students gain more time for learning during the summer break and the school year, enhancing after-school opportunities, engaging more young people in high-quality arts learning experiences, and building appreciation and demand for the arts.

## (2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## (a) Basis of Accounting

The accounts of the Foundation are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting.

## (b) Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and is a private foundation as defined in Section 509(a) of the Code. As required by the Code, the Foundation distributes annually at least $5 \%$ of the average of the fair market value of its assets no later than the 12-month period following the end of its fiscal year.

The Foundation recognizes the effects of income tax positions only if those positions are more likely than not to be sustained in the future.

## (c) Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The Foundation uses three levels of inputs to measure fair value:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 1 assets include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market.

Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets. Level 2 assets include debt securities with quoted market prices that are traded less frequently than exchange-traded instruments and investment funds redeemable at or near December 31 (within 90 days).

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December 31, 2013 and 2012

Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the asset. Level 3 assets include financial instruments whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation. Level 3 assets also include investment funds, which are not redeemable at or near December 31.

Most investments classified in Levels 2 and 3 consist of shares or units in investment funds as opposed to direct interests in the funds' underlying holdings, which may be marketable. Because the net asset value reported by each fund is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value of the Foundation's interest therein, its classification in Level 2 or Level 3 is based on the Foundation's ability to redeem its interest at or near December 31. If the interest can be redeemed in the near term, the investment is classified as Level 2. The classification of investments in the fair value hierarchy is not necessarily an indication of the risks, liquidity, or degree of difficulty in estimating the fair value of each investment's underlying assets and liabilities.

Fair value estimates are made at a specific point in time, based on available market information and judgments about the financial instrument, including estimates of timing, amount of expected future cash flows, and the credit standing of the issuer. In some cases, the fair value estimates cannot be substantiated by comparison to independent markets. In addition, the disclosed fair value may not be realized in the immediate settlement of the financial asset. The disclosed fair values do not reflect any premium or discount that could result from offering for sale at one time an entire holding of a particular financial asset.

Potential taxes and other expenses that would be incurred in an actual sale or settlement are not reflected in amounts disclosed.

## (d) Investments

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices. Investments in debt securities are measured using quoted market prices where available. If quoted market prices for debt securities are not available, the fair value is determined using an income approach valuation technique that considers, among other things, rates currently observed in publicly traded markets for debt of similar terms to companies with comparable credit risk, the issuer's credit spread, and illiquidity by sector and maturity.

The Foundation follows the accounting standards of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Subtopic 820-10-35-59, Fair Value Measurement and Disclosures - Fair Value Measurements of Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent). This allows for the estimation of the fair value of investments in investment companies for which the investment does not have a readily determinable fair value using net asset value per share or its equivalent. Those estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these securities existed.

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## (e) Fixed Assets

Fixed assets consist of furniture, fixtures, equipment, and leasehold improvements. All assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Computers are depreciated over 3 years, office equipment is depreciated over 5 years, and furniture and fixtures are depreciated over 15 years. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the life of the lease or the estimated life of the leasehold improvement, whichever is shorter.

## (f) Grants

Grants are reported as an expense and liability of the Foundation when approved by the Foundation's board of directors or the president, under authority delegated by the board of directors, and communicated to the grantee. Payments due in more than one year are discounted to present value.
(g) Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents represent short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time of purchase, except for those short-term investments managed by the Foundation's investment managers as part of their long-term investment strategies.

## (h) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## (3) Investments

## (a) Fair Value Hierarchy

The following tables present the Foundation's fair value hierarchy for investments, the only financial instruments measured at fair value on an annual basis, as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

|  | 2013 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair value |
| Growth - market stocks: Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | \$ | 25,616,720 | 250,096 | 729,279 | 26,596,095 |
| International |  | 58,519,037 | - | - | 58,519,037 |
| Subtotal |  | 84,135,757 | 250,096 | 729,279 | 85,115,132 |

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Notes to Financial Statements
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|  | 2013 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair value |
| Diversifying - other: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mutual funds | \$ | 36,215,900 | - | - | 36,215,900 |
| Total |  | 36,215,900 | - | - | 36,215,900 |
| Diversifying total |  | 78,258,435 | 149,694,923 | 1,564,324 | 229,517,682 |
| Inflation hedges - market: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct ownership: |  | 29,543,923 | - | - | 29,543,923 |
| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States government/ agency |  | 11,335,653 | 10,054,7- | - | 11,335,653 |
| Commodity fund |  | - | 26,054,794 | - | 26,054,794 |
| Public energy fund |  | - | 31,598,247 | - | 31,598,247 |
| Public real estate fund |  | - | 26,282,431 | - | 26,282,431 |
| Total |  | 40,879,576 | 83,935,472 | - | 124,815,048 |
| Inflation hedges - private: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private energy funds |  | - | - | 45,093,739 | 45,093,739 |
| Private real estate funds |  | - | - | 30,950,483 | 30,950,483 |
| Total |  | - | - | 76,044,222 | 76,044,222 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inflation hedges } \\ & \text { total } \end{aligned}$ |  | 40,879,576 | 83,935,472 | 76,044,222 | 200,859,270 |
| Deflation hedges - fixed income: Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States government/ agency |  | - | 73,157,174 | - | 73,157,174 |
| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States corporate and other |  | 5,659,880 | - | - | 5,659,880 |
| Deflation hedges fixed income total |  | 5,659,880 | 73,157,174 | - | 78,817,054 |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term investments |  | 12,678,892 | - | - | 12,678,892 |
| Accrued investment income |  | 252,471 | - | - | 252,471 |
| Receivables for investments sold, net |  | 2,665,783 | - | - | 2,665,783 |
| Total | \$ | 224,530,794 | 833,009,965 | 424,911,144 | 1,482,451,903 |

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|  |  | 2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair value |
| Growth - market stocks: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | \$ | 176,212,604 | 379,102 | 756,218 | 177,347,924 |
| International |  | 40,674,105 | - | - | 40,674,105 |
| Subtotal |  | 216,886,709 | 379,102 | 756,218 | 218,022,029 |
| Commingled funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  | - | - | 17,342,051 | 17,342,051 |
| International |  | - | 133,897,623 | - | 133,897,623 |
| Subtotal |  | - | 133,897,623 | 17,342,051 | 151,239,674 |
| Total |  | 216,886,709 | 134,276,725 | 18,098,269 | 369,261,703 |
| Growth - hedge funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multistrategy |  | - | 57,476,544 | 26,346,138 | 83,822,682 |
| Long/short equity |  | - | 83,429,663 | - | 83,429,663 |
| Credit - redeemable |  | - | 82,681,242 | - | 82,681,242 |
| Credit - nonredeemable |  | - | - | 33,005,706 | 33,005,706 |
| Total |  | - | 223,587,449 | 59,351,844 | 282,939,293 |
| Growth - private equity funds |  | - | - | 210,362,974 | 210,362,974 |
| Growth total |  | 216,886,709 | 357,864,174 | 287,813,087 | 862,563,970 |
| Diversifying - bond funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States government/ agency |  | - | 54,028,006 | - | 54,028,006 |
| United States corporate and other |  | - | 43,388,257 | - | 43,388,257 |
| Subtotal |  | - | 97,416,263 | - | 97,416,263 |
| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States corporate and other |  | 55,745,091 | - | - | 55,745,091 |
| International |  | 9,646,129 | - | - | 9,646,129 |
| Subtotal |  | 65,391,220 | - | - | 65,391,220 |

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|  | 2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair value |
| Commingled fund: <br> United States corporate and other | \$ | - | - | 3,052,712 | 3,052,712 |
| Subtotal |  | - | - | 3,052,712 | 3,052,712 |
| Diversifying total |  | 65,391,220 | 97,416,263 | 3,052,712 | 165,860,195 |
| Inflation hedges - market: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Natural resources stock |  | 25,762,362 | - | - | 25,762,362 |
| Commodity fund |  | - | 26,041,750 | - | 26,041,750 |
| Public energy fund |  | - | 25,524,685 | - | 25,524,685 |
| Public real estate fund |  | - | 32,257,010 | - | 32,257,010 |
| Total |  | 25,762,362 | 83,823,445 | - | 109,585,807 |
| Inflation hedges - private: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private energy funds |  | - | - | 34,582,203 | 34,582,203 |
| Private real estate funds |  | - | - | 31,495,862 | 31,495,862 |
| Total |  | - | - | 66,078,065 | 66,078,065 |
| Inflation hedges total |  | 25,762,362 | 83,823,445 | 66,078,065 | 175,663,872 |
| Deflation hedges - fixed income: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct ownership: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States government/ agency |  | - | 86,661,120 | - | 86,661,120 |
| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States corporate and other |  | 41,973,532 | - | - | 41,973,532 |
| Deflation hedges fixed income total |  | 41,973,532 | 86,661,120 | - | 128,634,652 |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term investments |  | 11,691,129 | - | - | 11,691,129 |
| Accrued investment income |  | 230,952 | - | - | 230,952 |
| Receivables for investments sold, net |  | 40,278,570 | - | - | 40,278,570 |
| Total | \$ | 402,214,474 | 625,765,002 | 356,943,864 | $\underline{\text { 1,384,923,340 }}$ |

Short-term investments include money market funds, U.S. government securities, and cash managed by the Foundation's investment managers as part of their long-term investment strategies.

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## Notes to Financial Statements

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The following tables present reconciliations for all Level 3 assets measured at fair value at December 31, 2013 and 2012:

|  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beginning } \\ \text { balance } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Transfers | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Realized } \\ \text { gains (losses) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Unrealized } \\ \text { gains (losses) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Purchases | Settlements | Ending balance |
| Growth-market stocksdirect ownership | \$ | 756,218 | - | - | $(26,939)$ | - | - | 729,279 |
| Growth-market stockscommingled U.S. |  | 17,342,051 | - | - | 14,517,033 | 18,123,766 | - | 49,982,850 |
| Growth-hedge fundsmultistrategy |  | 26,346,138 | - | - | $(2,003,698)$ | - | - | 24,342,440 |
| Growth-hedge funds-credit-nonredeemable |  | 33,005,706 | - | 8,944,300 | $(2,203,588)$ | 15,000,000 | $(18,928,230)$ | 35,818,188 |
| Growth-private equity funds |  | 210,362,974 | - | 10,252,307 | 31,129,674 | 29,549,625 | $(44,864,739)$ | 236,429,841 |
| Diversifying-bond fundscommingled fund |  | 3,052,712 | - | 522,851 | $(465,194)$ | - | $(1,546,045)$ | 1,564,324 |
| Inflation hedges-private energy funds |  | 34,582,203 | - | 1,388,014 | $(1,204,421)$ | 15,738,760 | $(5,410,817)$ | 45,093,739 |
| Inflation hedges-private real estate funds |  | 31,495,862 | - | $(941,435)$ | 3,135,639 | 600,000 | $(3,339,583)$ | 30,950,483 |
| Total | \$ | 356,943,864 | - | 20,166,037 | 42,878,506 | 79,012,151 | $(74,089,414)$ | 424,911,144 |


|  |  | 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Beginning } \\ \text { balance } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Transfers | $\begin{gathered} \text { Realized } \\ \text { gains (losses) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Unrealized } \\ \text { gains (losses) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Purchases | Settlements | Ending balance |
| Growth-market stocksdirect ownership | \$ | 773,583 | - | - | $(17,365)$ | - | - | 756,218 |
| Growth-market stockscommingled U.S. |  | - | - | - | 465,817 | 16,876,234 | - | 17,342,051 |
| Growth-hedge fundsmultistrategy |  | 27,934,635 | $(6,958,391)$ | - | 5,369,894 | - | - | 26,346,138 |
| Growth-hedge funds-credit-nonredeemable |  | 42,656,158 | - | 6,200,718 | 616,789 | - | $(16,467,959)$ | 33,005,706 |
| Growth-private equity funds |  | 177,379,752 | - | 7,608,501 | 13,724,601 | 45,215,182 | $(33,565,062)$ | 210,362,974 |
| Diversifying-bond fundscommingled fund |  | 3,489,340 | - | 178,189 | $(32,410)$ | - | $(582,407)$ | 3,052,712 |
| Inflation hedges-private energy funds |  | 29,185,882 | - | 844,905 | $(267,504)$ | 8,853,369 | $(4,034,449)$ | 34,582,203 |
| Inflation hedges-private real estate funds |  | 28,802,578 | - | $(559,506)$ | 2,965,012 | 3,750,000 | $(3,462,222)$ | 31,495,862 |
| Total |  | 310,221,928 | (6,958,391) | 14,272,807 | 22,824,834 | 74,694,785 | $(58,112,099)$ | 356,943,864 |

The Foundation recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy on the date of the event or change in circumstance that caused the transfer. There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 during the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012.

## (b) Portfolio Liquidity

The Foundation reviews the liquidity of its investments to ensure that it is able to meet its cash needs for grants, operating expenses, and capital calls. As of December 31, 2013, the Foundation had investments of $\$ 560.2$ million that could be sold on a daily basis under normal market conditions. This included $\$ 12.7$ million in short-term investments, $\$ 247.5$ million in direct ownership investments held in separate accounts with the Foundation's custodial trustee, $\$ 83.1$ million in

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mutual fund investments, $\$ 31.6$ million in a public energy fund, which is part of the Foundation's inflation hedges - market portfolio, $\$ 95.6$ million in a United States commingled stock fund, and $\$ 89.7$ million in an international commingled stock fund.

The Foundation's investments in commingled bond and stock funds, hedge funds, inflation hedge funds (except direct ownership investments), and private equity funds, including the $\$ 31.6$ million public energy fund, the $\$ 95.6$ million United States commingled stock fund, and the $\$ 89.7$ million international commingled stock fund noted above, totaled $\$ 1.1$ billion as of December 31, 2013. The liquidity of these investments is determined by the redemption period for each fund, which differs among investments and is detailed in note 3(c).

## (c) Strategies of Commingled, Hedge, Inflation Hedge, and Private Equity Funds

The following tables list the investment strategies, redemption terms, and assets for commingled, hedge, inflation hedge, and private equity funds measured at fair value as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

|  |  | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total fair value | Unfunded commitments | Redemption dates per year | Redemption notice period |
| Growth - market stocks: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commingled funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | \$ | 145,629,604 | - | Daily/Biennial | 2/90 days |
| International |  | 163,471,362 | - | Daily/Monthly | 3-6 days |
| Total |  | 309,100,966 | - |  |  |
| Growth - hedge funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multistrategy |  | 88,110,289 | - | Annually/None | 45-180 days |
| Long/short equity |  | 99,577,191 | - | Monthly/Quarterly | 45/60 days |
| Credit - redeemable |  | 103,509,144 | - | Annually/Quarterly | 60/90 days |
| Credit - nonredeemable |  | 35,818,188 | 5,000,000 | None | N/A |
| Total |  | 327,014,812 | 5,000,000 |  |  |
| Growth - private equity funds |  | 236,429,841 | 79,448,740 | None | N/A |
| Diversifying - hedge funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Global macro discretionary |  | 102,210,169 | - | Monthly | 31/60/65 days |
| Diversifying - bond funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commingled fund |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. corporate and other |  | 1,564,324 | - | None | N/A |
| Inflation hedges - market: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodity fund |  | 26,054,794 | - | Monthly | 65 days |
| Public energy fund |  | 31,598,247 | - | Daily | 1 day |
| Public real estate fund |  | 26,282,431 | - | Quarterly | 30 days |
| Total |  | 83,935,472 | - |  |  |

## THE WALLACE FOUNDATION

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

|  | 2013 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total fair value | Unfunded commitments | Redemption dates per year | Redemption notice period |
| Inflation hedges - private: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private energy funds |  | 45,093,739 | 44,860,154 | None | N/A |
| Private real estate funds |  | 30,950,483 | 3,929,530 | None | N/A |
| Total |  | 76,044,222 | 48,789,684 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1,136,299,806 | 133,238,424 |  |  |


|  | 2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total fair value | Unfunded commitments | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Redemption } \\ \text { dates } \\ \text { per year } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Redemption notice period |
| Growth - market stocks: Commingled funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  | 151,239,674 | 8,123,766 |  |  |
| Growth - hedge funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multistrategy |  | 83,822,682 | - | Annually/None | 45-180 days |
| Long/short equity |  | 83,429,663 | - | Annually/Quarterly | 45/60 days |
| Credit - redeemable |  | 82,681,242 | - | Annually | 60/90 days |
| Credit - nonredeemable |  | 33,005,706 | - | None | N/A |
| Total |  | 282,939,293 | - |  |  |
| Growth - private equity funds |  | 210,362,974 | 89,424,647 | None | N/A |
| Diversifying - bond funds: Commingled fund |  | 3,052,712 |  | None | N/A |
| Inflation hedges - market: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodity fund |  | 26,041,750 | - | Monthly | 65 days |
| Public energy fund |  | 25,524,685 | - | Daily | 1 day |
| Public real estate fund |  | 32,257,010 | - | Quarterly | 30 days |
| Total |  | 83,823,445 | - |  |  |
| Inflation hedges - private: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private energy funds |  | 34,582,203 | 39,419,919 | None | N/A |
| Private real estate funds |  | 31,495,862 | 5,015,367 | None | N/A |
| Total |  | 66,078,065 | 44,435,286 |  |  |
| Total | \$ | 797,496,163 | 141,983,699 |  |  |

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

The following provides details for the investment strategies as of December 31, 2013 listed above:

## Growth - Market Stocks

## Commingled Funds

This includes $\$ 309.1$ million invested in four funds that invest in publicly traded common stock.

## Growth - Hedge Funds

## Multistrategy

This consists of $\$ 88.1$ million invested in two hedge funds, of which $\$ 63.8$ million is redeemable by the Foundation and $\$ 24.3$ million is invested in private investments that will not be distributed to the Foundation until they are sold by the funds' managers at their discretion as market opportunities arise. These hedge funds invest in equity, fixed income, and derivative investments and vary their investment strategies in response to changing market opportunities. As of December 31, 2013, the Foundation's combined investments in these funds included $42 \%$ equity strategies, $22 \%$ credit strategies, $12 \%$ private investments, and $24 \%$ cash.

## Long/Short Equity

This includes $\$ 99.6$ million invested in three hedge funds that invest in publicly traded equity securities using a combination of long and short positions.

## Credit - Redeemable

This includes $\$ 103.5$ million invested in two hedge funds that can be redeemed by the Foundation that invest primarily in publicly traded debt securities purchased at discounts to par value, including publicly traded bonds, bank debt, residential and commercial mortgage-backed securities, and other asset-backed securities.

## Credit - Nonredeemable

This consists of $\$ 35.8$ million invested in two hedge funds with structures similar to private equity that make distributions to investors at the manager's discretion and are expected to fully distribute its assets over the next four to eight years approximately. The fund invests in publicly traded and private debt securities purchased at discounts to par value.

## Growth - Private Equity Funds

This includes $\$ 236.4$ million invested in 23 funds that make distributions to investors at the managers' discretion and are expected to fully distribute their assets over the next 10 years approximately. As of December 31, 2013, the Foundation's combined investments in these funds includes $26 \%$ in seven primary funds of funds that invest in a diversified portfolio of buyout and venture capital funds, $34 \%$ in seven secondary funds of funds that purchase interests in buyout and venture capital funds on a secondary basis at discounts to net asset value, $23 \%$ in five venture capital funds that invest directly in technology and media companies, and $17 \%$ in four buyout funds that invest in specific sectors.

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

## Diversifying - Hedge Funds

## Global Macro Discretionary

This includes $\$ 102.2$ million invested in four hedge funds. These funds invest in a range of strategies that analyze movements in underlying economic variables and predict the impact these have on equity, fixed income, hard currency, and commodity markets.

## Diversifying - Bond Funds

## Commingled Fund

This consists of $\$ 1.6$ million invested in a fund that invests in co-op mortgage loans that are not traded on public markets. This fund is not redeemable by the Foundation but makes distributions to investors at the manager's discretion. While the fund has been making distributions that suggest it may fully distribute its assets over the next several years, the Foundation is not able to determine when it will be fully paid out.

## Inflation Hedges - Market

## Commodity Fund

This includes $\$ 26.1$ million in a fund that invests on a global basis in publicly traded common stock and futures related to investments in energy, metals, grains, cotton, cocoa, sugar, and other commodities.

## Public Energy Fund

This includes $\$ 31.6$ million invested in a fund that invests on a global basis in the publicly traded common stock of energy companies.

## Public Real Estate Fund

This consists of $\$ 26.3$ million invested in a fund that invests primarily in publicly traded equity and debt securities issued by Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) and other companies with significant real estate holdings.

## Inflation Hedges - Private

## Private Energy Funds

This consists of $\$ 45.1$ million in eight funds that make distributions to investors at the managers' discretion and are expected to fully distribute their assets over the next 10 years approximately. As of December 31, 2013, the Foundation's combined investments in these funds included $48 \%$ in three private energy funds of funds that invest in diversified portfolios of direct private energy funds and $52 \%$ in five direct private energy funds that invest in companies that acquire or develop natural resource reserves, power generation facilities, and energy infrastructure assets.

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

## Private Real Estate Funds

This includes $\$ 31.0$ million invested in three funds that make distributions to investors at the managers' discretion and are expected to fully distribute their assets over the next 10 years approximately. These funds invest directly in real estate properties that are not traded on public markets. As of December 31, 2013, the Foundation's combined investments in these funds include $27 \%$ value add and $73 \%$ opportunistic investments.

## (4) Grants Payable

At December 31, 2013 and 2012, grants scheduled to be paid in future years are as follows:


## (5) Deferred Liabilities

At December 31, 2013 and 2012, deferred liabilities consisted of the following:

|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal excise tax (note 6) | \$ | 5,812,153 | 4,502,821 |
| 5 Penn Plaza landlord incentives |  | 1,659,944 | 1,798,208 |
|  | \$ | 7,472,097 | 6,301,029 |

## (6) Federal Excise Tax

As a private foundation, the Foundation is normally subject to a federal excise tax equal to $2 \%$ of its net investment income for tax purposes. However, under Section 4940(e) of the Code, this tax is reduced to $1 \%$ if certain conditions are met. The Foundation's current taxes are estimated at $1 \%$ of net investment income for December 31, 2013 and 2012.

The Foundation records a liability for deferred federal excise tax at the $2 \%$ rate on the total unrealized appreciation in the fair value of investments. The federal excise tax will be paid as realized gains are

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012
reported for tax purposes. The unrealized gains on investments are reported net of the deferred federal excise tax expense of $\$ 1,309,332$ and $\$ 2,195,561$ for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively, on the statements of activities.

## (7) Fair Value Disclosures

The carrying amount of cash equivalents and cash, other assets and receivables, accrued expenses and other payables, and grants payable approximates fair value because of the short-term maturities of these financial instruments. The inputs to the fair value estimates are considered Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

The Foundation permits several of its investment managers to invest, within prescribed limits, in financial futures (primarily U.S. Treasury futures) and options, and to sell securities not yet purchased for hedging purposes and for managing the asset allocation in addition to the duration of the fixed income portfolios. At December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Foundation held no futures contracts.

## (8) Lease Commitments

The Foundation occupies office space under a lease agreement expiring in 2021.
The Foundation's total contractual lease commitments are as follows:

## 5 Penn Plaza



During the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, rent expense, including escalations, was $\$ 914,088$ and $\$ 881,171$, respectively.

## (9) Pension Plans

The Foundation provides a defined-contribution retirement plan for all eligible employees, whereby the Foundation contributes $15 \%$ of a participant's eligible earnings on an annual basis. In addition, the Foundation provides a supplemental executive retirement plan for the benefit of certain eligible employees. Total pension expense for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012 was $\$ 886,970$ and $\$ 650,219$, respectively.

# THE WALLACE FOUNDATION 

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2013 and 2012

## (10) Subsequent Events

The Foundation evaluated events subsequent to the balance sheet date of December 31, 2013 through June 10, 2014, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined there were no additional matters that are required to be disclosed.

